

**2022**

**5G, 4G**

# **CELL TOWER RADIATION**

**A REGULATORY GAP**

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# A REGULATORY GAP

## No Federal Agency Ensuring 5G or *Cell Tower* Wireless Safety

There is no U.S. government agency with oversight for cell tower radiation health effects: no research reviews, no reports, no environmental monitoring, no risk mitigation and no post market health surveillance for the daily, full body radio-frequency (RF) radiation exposure from cell towers.



"The FDA does not regulate cell towers or cell tower radiation. Therefore, the FDA has no studies or information on cell towers to provide in response to your questions."

— **Ellen Flannery, Director, FDA Policy Center for Devices and Radiological Health to a California mother with a cell tower on her street who asked the FDA about safety, July 11, 2022**



"As a Federal research agency, the NCI is not involved in the regulation of radio frequency telecommunications infrastructure and devices, nor do we make recommendations for policies related to this technology"

— **National Cancer Institute letter to Denise Ricciardi, member of the New Hampshire State Commission on 5G, July 30, 2020**



The ACS does "not have any official position or statement on whether or not radiofrequency radiation from cell phones, cell phones towers, or other sources is a cause of cancer."

— **American Cancer Society Website**



"EPA's last review was in the 1984 document Biological Effects of Radiofrequency Radiation. The EPA does not currently have a funded mandate for radiofrequency matters."

— **Lee Ann B. Veal Director, EPA Radiation Protection Division Office of Radiation and Indoor Air, July 8, 2020 Letter to Theodora Scarato**



Fact: There are no scientific reports by the CDC on cell tower radiation safety, nor does the agency have staff with expertise monitoring the science and evaluating risk. Public information requests found that **several CDC website pages on radio frequency were found to be drafted with a wireless industry consultant.**



"The electromagnetic radiation standards used by the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) continue to be based on thermal heating, a criterion now nearly 30 years out of date and inapplicable today." — **U.S. Department of Interior Letter to FCC, 2014**



**Fact: The World Health Organization (WHO) EMF Project has not reviewed the science since 1993.** The WHO webpages on cell phones and cell towers are not based on a published scientific review. The WHO EMF Project webpages were written by a scientist who **used wireless industry money** to start the WHO EMF Project and who is now a consultant to industry. **In contrast, the WHO International Agency for Research on Cancer (a separate WHO entity vetted for conflicts of interest) determined RF radiation to be a Class 2 B "possible" carcinogen in 2011.** Many scientists now state **the evidence showing cancer has increased.**

*Blue text is hyperlinked to source.*

# FCC EXPOSURE LIMITS DO NOT PROTECT OUTDATED FCC REGULATIONS FOR RF RADIATION



FCC human exposure limits were adopted in 1996 after the EPA was defunded from creating safety limits. They have not properly reviewed these limits since 1996.

FCC's human exposure limits for the RF microwaves emitted by 5G, 4G, cell towers, cell phones, Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, smart devices and wireless networks are based on outdated science and faulty assumptions.

The limits are irrelevant to modern-day technologies and do not reflect the way people are exposed to RF and actually use technology in the 21st century.

## **Reasons Why FCC's 1996 Limits Do Not Protect:**

### **Heating-Based Only**

FCC limits are heat-based "thermal" limits. This means they primarily protect against the overheating of tissue from RF. FCC's limits are not based on protecting against non-heating biological effects such as cancer, oxidative stress, headaches, behavioral problems, memory damage, disrupting bee behavior, tree damage etc.

### **Short-Term Impacts Only**

FCC limits are based on protecting against acute effects. No federal report or research review exists regarding safety from chronic, long-term RF exposures from cell towers, Wi-Fi and wireless networks in the home, school and workplace. The FDA nominated the National Toxicology Program (NTP) to perform animal studies designed to mimic a lifetime of human cell phone exposure. Cancer and DNA damage was found. Another large-scale animal study used cell tower level exposures and found the same tumors as the NTP. However, the FDA rejected these findings.

### **Children Are Not Protected**

FCC limits are misleadingly presented as being "designed to protect children. When safety thresholds were developed decades ago, the science investigating RF impacts to children's developing brains did not exist. Current research concludes the limits should be hundreds of times more protective for children because they are more vulnerable.



# FCC EXPOSURE LIMITS DO NOT PROTECT **OUTDATED FCC REGULATIONS FOR RF RADIATION**

## **No Risk Analysis or Review of Totality of Science**

No agency has reviewed all of the latest science. Usually the EPA and FDA use risk assessment to characterize the nature and magnitude of risks to human health for various populations such as children and pregnant women. The EPA also estimates ecological risks, including plants, birds, other wildlife and aquatic life. When groundbreaking studies are published, a quantitative risk analysis of the data is performed. This has never been done for RF.

**“The FCC and FDA have failed in their obligation to prescribe safe RFR guidelines produced from wireless communication devices to protect the public health and safety. Devices are becoming more sophisticated, and their usage is as common to daily life as brushing your teeth.”**

— Pittsburgh Law Review “The FCC Keeps Letting Me Be: Why Radiofrequency Radiation Standards Have Failed to Keep Up With Technology” by Hala Mouzaffar

**“The wireless industry reaction features stonewalling public relations and hyper aggressive legal action. It can also involve undermining the credibility and cutting off the funding for researchers who do not endorse cellular safety. It is these hardball tactics that look a lot like 20th century Big Tobacco tactics. It is these hardball tactics—along with consistently supportive FCC policies—that heighten suspicion the wireless industry does indeed have something to hide.”**

— Norm Alster in the Harvard Press Book “Captured Agency: How the Federal Communications Commission is Dominated by the Industries it Presumably Regulates”





# THE NEED FOR ACCOUNTABILITY ON WIRELESS SAFETY

## EXPERT VOICES



"The National Toxicology Program studies clearly showed that non-ionizing cell phone radiofrequency radiation can cause cancers and other adverse health effects. An important lesson that should be learned is that we cannot assume any current or future wireless technology such as 5G is safe without adequate testing."

— **Ronald Melnick PhD 28 year scientist at National Institutes of Health**

"I recommend public health organizations raise awareness and educate the public on why and how to reduce our daily exposure to wireless radio frequency radiation. Protective public health policy is needed now. It is time for regulatory bodies to fully evaluate the research and develop science based exposure limits that truly protect the public and the environment."

— **Linda S. Birnbaum, PhD, Former Director, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences and National Toxicology Program of the National Institutes of Health.**

"Now we have 5G rolling out in massive quantities, without due diligence to determine are these sources of radiation safe not only for humans but for wildlife. And the answer is, no, they are not."

— **Albert M. Manville II, Ph.D. Adjunct Professor, Johns Hopkins University, Wildlife Biologist (17 years), retired from Division of Migratory Bird Management, U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service**

"Given the human, animal and experimental evidence, I assert that, to a reasonable degree of scientific certainty, the probability that RF exposure causes gliomas and neuromas is high."

— **Christopher Portier PhD former Director of the United States National Center for Environmental Health at the CDC, former Director of the U.S. Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry.**

"We should not wait to protect children's brains. The science is now clear and compelling indicating that wireless technology is harmful to health, especially to for children. Wireless radiation is repeating the history of lead, tobacco and DDT."

— **Devra Davis PhD, MPH, President of Environmental Health Trust, founding director of the Board on Environmental Studies and Toxicology of the U.S. National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences, and a member of the team of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change scientists who were awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 2007**

# THE URGENT NEED FOR SAFER TECHNOLOGY EXPERT VOICES

"I am calling on my industry to bring safer technology to market. The current implementation of technology is not safe. Take a good look at the science. This is about our children's future. Do not be lulled into believing that 25-year-old standards can protect the youngest and most vulnerable. They simply cannot."

— **Frank Clegg, Former President of Microsoft Canada, CEO of Canadians for Safe Technology**

"A moratorium is urgently needed on the implementation of 5G for wireless communication."

— **Lennart Hardell, MD, PhD , advisory to World Health Organization international Agency for Research on Cancer, Department of Oncology, University Hospital, Örebro, Sweden (retired) , leads the Environment and Cancer Research Foundation**

"The evidence indicating wireless is carcinogenic has increased and can no longer be ignored. If the World Health Organization International Agency for Research on Cancer were to meet to review all of the evidence, we believe the weight of evidence supports a new determination- that wireless radiofrequency radiation is a human carcinogen."

— **Anthony B. Miller MD, Professor Emeritus, Dalla Lana School of Public Health of the University of Toronto. Former Senior Epidemiologist for the International Agency for Research on Cancer and former Director of the Epidemiology Unit of the National Cancer Institute of Canada**

"Most parents believe that cellphones were safety-tested before they came on the market. We assume that our federal health and environmental agencies regularly review the latest research and ensure that these incredible devices are safe. They do not. Children are not little adults. As we sadly learned with early childhood lead exposures leaving long-lasting impairments, the developing brain is particularly susceptible."

— **Jerome Paulson, MD , Professor Emeritus, George Washington University, Milliken School of Public Health, former Chair of American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Environmental Health**

"The exposure levels of the Federal Communications Commission are totally outdated and do not protect the health of the public, especially of children. I urge you to take strong and active steps to reduce exposure of children and staff to excessive levels of radiofrequency EMFS within your schools."

— **David O. Carpenter, M.D. Director, Institute for Health and the Environment University at Albany**



# CHILDREN'S VULNERABILITY TO WIRELESS RADIOFREQUENCY (RF) RADIATION



## **The American Academy of Pediatrics states:**

"In recent years, concern has increased about exposure to radio frequency (RF) electromagnetic radiation emitted from cell phones and phone station antennas. An Egyptian study confirmed concerns that living nearby mobile phone base stations increased the risk for developing:

- Headaches
- Memory problems
- Dizziness
- Depression
- Sleep problems

Short-term exposure to these fields in experimental studies have not always shown negative effects, but this does not rule out cumulative damage from these fields, so larger studies over longer periods are needed to help understand who is at risk. In large studies, an association has been observed between symptoms and exposure to these fields in the everyday environment."

**-American Academy of Pediatrics**  
**HealthyChildren.org**

## **Cell towers, cell phones and Wi-Fi emit wireless radiofrequency (RF) radiation.**

Children are more vulnerable to RF radiation, just as they are to other environmental exposures. They have proportionately more exposure to RF compared to adults. More importantly, a child's brain is rapidly developing and more sensitive. Even very low exposures in childhood can have serious impacts later in life.

## **Children absorb higher levels of RF radiation deeper into their brains and bodies because they have:**

- Thinner skulls allow RF radiation to move easier into the brain.
- Higher water content in brain tissue which is more conductive to electricity.
- Smaller heads result in a shorter distance for the RF to travel from the skull to critical brain regions important for learning and memory.

## **Children are more sensitive to RF impacts because:**

- Their brains are still developing.
- Children have more active stem cells- a type of cell scientifically found to be uniquely impacted by RF.
- Children will have a longer lifetime of higher exposures, starting from before they are born.



# CELL TOWER RF RADIATION AND CANCER

## International Agency for Research on Cancer



World Health  
Organization

PRESS RELEASE  
N° 208

31 May 2011

### IARC CLASSIFIES RADIOFREQUENCY ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS AS POSSIBLY CARCINOGENIC TO HUMANS

Lyon, France, May 31, 2011 -- The WHO/International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) has classified radiofrequency electromagnetic fields as [possibly carcinogenic to humans \(Group 2B\)](#), based on an increased risk for [glioma](#), a malignant type of brain cancer<sup>1</sup>, associated with wireless phone use.

### The World Health Organization International Agency for Research on Cancer Classified Radiofrequency Radiation as a "Possible" Carcinogen in 2011

In 2011, radiofrequency electromagnetic fields (RF-EMF) were [classified](#) as a Group 2B possible carcinogen by the World Health Organization's International Agency for Research on Cancer (WHO/IARC).

The WHO/IARC scientists clarified that this determination was for RF-EMF from any source be it cell phones, wireless devices, cell towers or any other type of wireless equipment.

Since 2011, the published peer-reviewed scientific evidence associating RF-EMF (also known as RF-EMR and RFR) to cancer and other adverse effects has significantly increased.

A large-scale [animal study](#) published in Environmental Research found rats exposed to RF levels comparable to cell tower emissions had elevated cancers, the very same cancers also found in the US National Toxicology Program animal study of cell phone level RF [that found](#) "clear evidence" of cancer in carefully controlled conditions ([Falcioni 2018](#)).

In 2019, the WHO/IARC advisory committee [recommended](#) that radiofrequency radiation be re-evaluated as a "high" priority in light of the new research. The date of the re-evaluation has not been set.

Currently, several scientists conclude that the weight of currently available, peer-reviewed evidence supports the conclusion that radiofrequency radiation is a proven human carcinogen ([Hardell and Carlberg 2017](#), [Peleg et al. 2022](#), [Miller et al. 2018](#)).



# Environmental Groups Calling For Caution 5G & Wireless Networks

Numerous environmental groups have written letters and appeals cautioning that the unfettered proliferation of 5G and new wireless networks will result in environmental impacts such as increased energy consumption, damage to the tree canopy, harm to pollinators and wildlife.

**"Scientists are now realizing that non-ionizing radiation also can cause biological effects in all systems of the body and in wildlife, including changes in DNA."**

Natural Resources Defense Council

**Natural Resources Defense Council:** Amicus Brief in EHT et al v. the FCC documents critical regulatory gaps regarding environmental effects.

**Environmental Working Group:** Published research on the need for FCC limits to be hundreds of times stronger to protect children and sent letters to lawmakers in opposition to 5G streamlining laws.

**Berkshire-Litchfield Environmental Council:** Amicus Brief on the environmental effects and lack of adequate regulations.

**Greenpeace France:** Position statement on 5G as creating "digital pollution" that will increase carbon emissions, increase e-waste, strip the earth of natural resources and contribute to human tragedies on a global scale.

**Ecologists in Action:** Position on 5G calls for precaution.

**Green Party, California:** Statement on 5G recommends adopting recommendations of New Hampshire State 5G Commission to reduce wireless exposures and promote safer alternative technologies.

**Sierra Club Washington DC:** Testified that street trees could be at risk from the proliferation of 5G small cells and equipment.

**Sierra Club California:** Opposed streamlining 5G "small cell" installations because they not only would create aesthetic blight, but also increase RF radiation levels.

**Los Cerritos Wetlands Task Force of the Sierra Club Angeles:** Opposed 5G cell tower referencing studies indicating RF radiation could harm birds and insects. They called for an environmental impact report on health and biological impacts from 5G towers in the city.

**Sierra Club California and Nevada Desert Committee: 2022 Desert Report** includes a chapter with information on 5G's "immense infrastructure that will certainly be costly not only in financial terms but also in energy costs."

**Extinction Rebellion Belgium:** Protesting the increased energy consumption of the large-scale deployment of the 5G "which is unacceptable while we are currently fighting against global warming."

**Extinction Rebellion Orléans" France:** Actions protesting the ecological impacts of 5G include posters and dramatic protests.

*This PDF is hyperlinked.*

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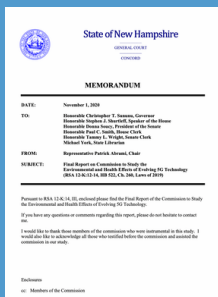




# NEW HAMPSHIRE STATE COMMISSION

## 2020 REPORT: 5G HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT

In 2020, the [New Hampshire State Commission issued a Final Report](#) with 15 recommendations to “to protect people, wildlife, and the environment from harmful levels of radiation” after a year-long investigation with numerous meetings and expert testimony.



"A likely explanation as to why regulatory agencies have opted to ignore the body of scientific evidence demonstrating the negative impact of cellphone radiation is that those agencies are "captured."

### Recommendations To Update RF Exposure Regulations With New Science

- A resolution to U.S. Congress to require the FCC to commission an independent health study and review of safety limits.
- New measurement protocols needed to evaluate high data rate, signal characteristics associated with biological effects and summative effects of multiple radiation sources.

### Recommendations To Address Impacts to Wildlife And Environment

- Engage agencies with ecological knowledge to develop RF-radiation safety limits that will protect the trees, plants, birds, insects and pollinators.
- Under the National Environmental Policy Act, FCC should do an environmental impact statement as to the effect on New Hampshire and the country as a whole from 5G and the expansion of RF wireless technologies.

### Recommendations To Reduce Public Exposure

- Require setbacks of 1,640 feet for new wireless antennas from residences, businesses and schools.
- Cell phones and wireless devices should be equipped with updated software that stops cell phones from radiating when positioned against the body.
- Establish RF radiation-free zones in commercial and public buildings.
- New Hampshire health agencies should educate the public on minimizing RF exposure with public service announcements on radio, television, print.

### Recommendations To Utilize Safer Alternatives

- New Hampshire schools and libraries should replace Wi-Fi with hardwired connections.
- Support statewide deployment of fiber optic cable connectivity with wired connections inside homes.

### Recommendations To Increase Transparency

- State should measure RFR and post maps with RF measurements..
- Require 5G structures to be labeled for RFR at eye level and readable from nine feet away.
- RFR signal strength measurements for cell sites should be done by independent contractors.
- NH professional licensure to offer RF measurement education for home inspectors.
- Warning signs posted in commercial and public buildings.



# 5G, CELL TOWERS AND WIRELESS LEGAL & LIABILITY ISSUES



**When a new cell tower is proposed, the first question to ask is: "Do you have insurance for damages from long-term exposure to the radiofrequency radiation (RFR)?"**

**Usually the answer is "No." Why? Insurance companies rank the risk as "HIGH."**

## **5G and Cell Towers Are an Uninsurable Risk**

- Insurers rank wireless, cell tower, and 5G RFR non-ionizing electromagnetic field (EMF) radiation as a "high" risk, comparing the issue to lead and asbestos.
- Most insurance plans have "electromagnetic field exclusions" and do not insure for long-term RFR damages.
- Additionally, some insurance plans will not provide a defense for any supervision instruction or recommendation given "or which should have been given" in connection to EMFs.
- Wireless RFR and non-ionizing electromagnetic radiation are defined as a type of "pollution" by wireless companies themselves.
- U.S. mobile operators have been unable to get insurance to cover liabilities related to damages from long-term RFR exposure.
- Wireless companies warn their shareholders of RFR risk but do not warn users of their products, nor do the companies warn the people exposed to emissions from their infrastructure.

# Cell Tower Companies Warn Shareholders of Risk From Cell Tower Radiation

## Why Don't They Warn Families Living Near Cell Towers?



### **Verizon 10-K Report**

"Our wireless business also faces personal injury and wrongful death lawsuits relating to alleged health effects of wireless phones or radio frequency transmitters. We may incur significant expenses in defending these lawsuits. In addition, we may be required to pay significant awards or settlements."

### **Crown Castle 10-K Report**

"We cannot guarantee that claims relating to radio frequency emissions will not arise in the future or that the results of such studies will not be adverse to us...If a connection between radio frequency emissions and possible negative health effects were established, our operations, costs, or revenues may be materially and adversely affected. We currently do not maintain any significant insurance with respect to these matters."



### **AT&T 10-K Report**

"In the wireless area, we also face current and potential litigation relating to alleged adverse health effects on customers or employees who use such technologies including, for example, wireless devices. We may incur significant expenses defending such suits or government charges and may be required to pay amounts or otherwise change our operations in ways that could materially adversely affect our operations or financial results."



### **T- MOBILE 10-K Report**

"Our business could be adversely affected by findings of product liability for health or safety risks from wireless devices and transmission equipment, as well as by changes to regulations or radio frequency emission standards."



# Cell Tower Companies Warn Shareholders of Risk From Cell Tower Radiation

## Why Don't They Warn Families Living Near Cell Towers?



**AMERICAN TOWER®**

**NOKIA**  
CONNECTING PEOPLE



### **American Tower 10-K**

"If a scientific study or court decision resulted in a finding that radio frequency emissions pose health risks to consumers, it could negatively impact our tenants and the market for wireless services, which could materially and adversely affect our business, results of operations or financial condition. We do not maintain any significant insurance with respect to these matters."

### **Nokia 10-K**

"Although our products are designed to meet all relevant safety standards and other recommendations and regulatory requirements globally, we cannot guarantee we will not become subject to product liability claims or be held liable for such claims, which could have a material adverse effect on us."

### **Qualcomm 10-K**

"If wireless handsets pose health and safety risks, we may be subject to new regulations, and demand for our products and those of our licensees and customers may decrease."

### **Ericsson Annual Report**

"Any perceived risk or new scientific findings of adverse health effects from mobile communication devices and equipment could adversely affect us through a reduction in sales or through liability claims."



## T-Mobile Warns of the Risk of 5G and Lawsuits

*The Data on Risk Could Change, Impacting Cash Flow*



## T-Mobile 10-K Report 2/2023

"Negative public perception of, and regulations regarding, the perceived health risks relating to 5G networks could undermine market acceptance of our 5G services" (page 13)

"We, along with equipment manufacturers and other carriers, are subject to current and potential future lawsuits **alleging adverse health effects arising from the use of wireless handsets or from wireless transmission equipment such as cell towers.**"

"In addition, **the FCC has from time to time gathered data regarding wireless device emissions, and its assessment of the risks associated with using wireless devices may evolve based on its findings.** Any of these allegations or changes in risk assessments could result in customers purchasing fewer devices and wireless services, could result in significant legal and regulatory liability, and could have a material adverse effect on our business, reputation, financial condition, cash flows and operating results." (T-Mobile 10-K Report page 21)



**A 2000 Ecolog Institute Report commissioned by T-Mobile and DeTeMobil Deutsche Telekom MobilNet recommended an RF exposure limit 1000x lower than the FCC's current power density limit after reviewing the research on biological effects, including impacts to the immune system, central nervous system, hormones, cancer, neurotransmitters and fertility.**

***This PDF is hyperlinked. For more on legal liability issues go to [ehtrust.org](http://ehtrust.org)***

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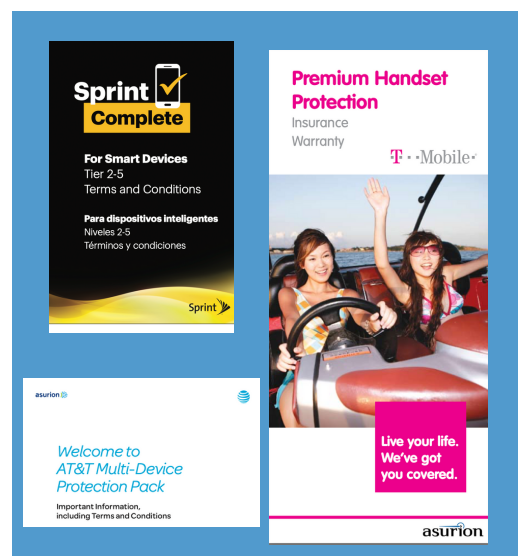
# Verizon Total Mobile Protection Plan Defines Non-ionizing Radiation as "Pollution"

## 16. Pollution

The discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration or escape of pollutants. Pollutants means any solid, liquid, gaseous, or thermal irritant or contaminant including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acid, alkalis, chemicals, artificially produced electric fields, magnetic field, electromagnetic field, sound waves, microwaves, and all artificially produced ionizing or non-ionizing radiation and/or waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

**AT&T, Sprint and T-Mobile also have similar "pollution" definitions and they refuse to cover damages.**

*Click on image to view the policy.*



## Insurance Companies Exclude EMF As Industry Standard

**THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.**

### ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART  
PUBLIC RISK GENERAL LIABILITY RETAINED LIMIT COVERAGE FORM  
LAW ENFORCEMENT COVERAGE PART  
LAW ENFORCEMENT LIABILITY RETAINED LIMIT COVERAGE FORM  
PUBLIC OFFICIALS COVERAGE PART  
PUBLIC OFFICIALS LIABILITY RETAINED LIMIT COVERAGE FORM  
EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LIABILITY COVERAGE PART  
EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LIABILITY RETAINED LIMIT COVERAGE FORM

The following **Exclusion** is added:

This policy does not apply to and we will not provide a defense for:

- a. "Bodily injury," "property damage," "personal and advertising injury," "employee benefits wrongful acts," "personal injury," "law enforcement wrongful acts," "public officials wrongful acts," "educator's legal wrongful acts," or "employment practices wrongful acts" arising out of, or which result in, the actual, alleged, threatened, perceived, latent, sudden and accidental or incidental exposure to or contact with electromagnetic radiation in any form, from any source.
- b. The costs of abatement or mitigation of:
  - (1) Electromagnetic radiation; or
  - (2) Exposure to electromagnetic radiation.
- c. Any supervision, instruction, recommendation, warning or advice given or which should have been given in connection with a. or b. above.

Electromagnetic radiation includes but is not limited to, magnetic energy, waves, fields or forces generated, produced, transmitted or maintained by the charges, currents, frequencies, energy or forces of electricity that is generated, flowing or otherwise transmitted through or via the medium, methods and equipment designed to generate, produce, distribute, transport or transmit the electrical charges, currents, frequencies, energy or forces.



# Click to Download Insurance Terms That Define Pollution as Including Wireless Electromagnetic

## 16. Pollution

The discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration or escape of pollutants. Pollutants means any solid, liquid, gaseous, or thermal irritant or contaminant including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acid, alkalis, chemicals, artificially produced electric fields, magnetic field, electromagnetic field, sound waves, microwaves, and all artificially produced ionizing or non-ionizing radiation and/or waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.



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you covered.

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Important Information,  
including Terms and Conditions



# CITIES AND TOWNS WITH STRONG ORDINANCES

## SETBACKS FOR CELL ANTENNAS



**Many communities have setbacks for cell towers and small cells.**

**Shelburne, MA:** 3,000 feet for schools and 1,500 feet for homes; no new wireless antennas in residential zones

**Copake, NY:** 1,500 feet from homes, schools, churches or other buildings containing dwelling units

**Sallisaw, OK:** No commercial wireless telecommunications towers within 1,500 of homes.

**Calabasas, CA:** No "Tier 2" wireless telecommunications facilities within 1,000 feet of homes and schools

**Bedford, NH:** 750 feet from residentially-zoned y

**Scarsdale, NY:** No wireless facilities within 500 feet from homes, schools, parks, and houses of worship

**Walnut City, California:** 1,500 feet

**Stockbridge, Massachusetts:** 1,000 feet

**Bar Harbor Maine:** 1500 setback for schools

### School Boards

**Palo Alto, California:** School Board supports the City of Palo Alto immediately establishing local municipal zoning setback rules of 1,500 feet or more from an operating wireless transmitter and a school site.

**West Linn-Wilsonville Oregon School Board** prohibits cell towers on school y.

**Los Angeles California School District:** Resolutions opposing cell towers on school y and a cautionary level for radiofrequency radiation 10,000 times lower than FCC limits.

# 5G, Small Cells & Cell Towers Can Drop Property Values

Would you buy a home with cell antennas outside the bedroom window?



Legal filings by cities and municipalities to the FCC highlight how small cell deployment could impact aesthetics and property values.

**"many deployments of small cells could affect property values, with significant potential effect..."**

— Reply Comments of Smart Communities Siting Coalition (local governments and associations representing 1,854 communities) 4/7/2017, Docket No. 16-421, April 7, 2017

**"Considering that the Smart Communities' prior filings show that the addition of facilities of this size diminish property values, it is strange for the Commission to assume that approval can be granted in the regulatory blink of an eye...."**

**"...allowing poles to go up in areas where poles have been taken down has significant impacts on aesthetics (not to mention property values)."**

— *Ex Parte* Submission of Smart Communities Letter to Ms. Marlene H. Dortch, Secretary, Federal Communications Commission, September 19, 2018

"While the magnitude of the impact varies, the studies uniformly indicate that there is a significant impact on residential property values from installation of cell phone towers..."

— Report and Analysis by David E. Burgoyne, ASA, SR/WA Certified General Real Estate Appraiser to the FCC in Docket 16-421

[PDF is hyperlinked. More on property values at ehtrust.org](#)

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# 5G, CELL TOWERS AND WIRELESS DECREASED PROPERTY VALUE



**A study published in the Journal of Real Estate Finance and Economics** found that for properties located within 0.72 kilometers [2362 feet] of the closest cell tower, property values declined 2.46% on average, and up to 9.78% for homes within tower visibility range compared to homes outside tower visibility range.

"In aggregate, properties within the 0.72-kilometer band lose over \$24 million dollars."

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"In some areas with new towers, property values have decreased by up to 20%."

- **"Your new neighbor, a cell tower, may impact the value of your home" National Business Post, 2022.**

"...cell towers are concerning to many people and drop property values."

"While most states do not require disclosure of neighborhood nuisances, such as cell towers or noisy neighbors, a few states do, and more are likely to in the future."

— **Real Estate Attorney, South Florida Sun Sentinel, 2021**

The California Association of Realtors' Property Sellers Questionnaire specifically lists "cell towers" on the disclosure form for sellers of real estate.

— **Click to go to the California Association of Realtors' Property Sellers Questionnaire (p. 3-4 under K. Neighborhood)**

"An overwhelming 94 percent of home buyers and renters surveyed by the National Institute for Science, Law & Public Policy (NISLAPP) say they are less interested and would pay less for a property located near a cell tower or antenna."

"of the 1,000 survey respondents, 79 % said that under no circumstances would they ever purchase or rent a property within a few blocks of a cell tower or antennas, and almost 90% said they were concerned about the increasing number of cell towers and antennas in their residential neighborhood."

**"Cell Towers, Antennas Problematic for Buyers"**  
— **Realtor Magazine**

[PDF is hyperlinked. More on property values at ehtrust.org](#)

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The 2022 study "**Measurements of radiofrequency electromagnetic fields, including 5G, in the city of Columbia, South Carolina, USA**" published in World Academy of Sciences Journal authored by Tarmo Koppel and Lennart Hardell, MD of the Environment and Cancer Research Foundation found the highest RF exposure readings were registered close to cell phone base station antennas mounted on top of utility poles, street lamps or traffic lights.



Figure 7. Gervais Street: Cell phone base station antenna placed close to street level and causing high exposure to pedestrians and nearby café visitors (exposure scenario illustration). The antenna appears camouflaged and seemingly part of a utility pole. The measurer only discovered the antenna due to the high radiofrequency levels in the vicinity.



Figure 8. Gervais Street: Another cell phone base station antenna close to street level and causing high exposure to pedestrians (exposure scenario illustration). Note the antenna appears undistinguishable from the utility pole an unnoticeable between the trees.



# Health impact of 5G

Current state of knowledge of 5G-related carcinogenic and reproductive/developmental hazards as they emerge from epidemiological studies and in vivo experimental studies

The upcoming deployment of 5G mobile networks will allow for significantly faster mobile broadband speeds and increasingly extensive mobile data usage. Technical innovations include a different transmission system (MIMO: use of multiple-input and multiple-output antennas), directional signal transmission or reception (beamforming), and the use of other frequency ranges. At the same time, a change is expected in the exposure to electromagnetic fields (EMF) of humans and the environment. In addition to those used to date, the 5G pioneer bands identified at EU level have frequencies of 700 MHz, 3.6 GHz (3.4 to 3.8 GHz) and 26 GHz (24.25 to 27.5 GHz). The first two frequencies (FR1) are similar to those used for 2G to 4G technologies and have been investigated in both epidemiological and experimental studies for different end points (including carcinogenicity and reproductive/developmental effects), while 26 GHz (FR2) and higher frequencies have not been adequately studied for the same end points.

The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) classified radiofrequency (RF) EMF as 'possibly carcinogenic to humans' (Group 2B) and recently recommended RF exposure for re-evaluation 'with high priority' (IARC, 2019). Since 2011 a great number of studies have been performed, both epidemiological and experimental. The present review addresses the current knowledge regarding both carcinogenic and reproductive/developmental hazards of RF as exploited by 5G. There are various *in vivo* experimental and epidemiological studies on RF at a lower frequency range (450 to 6000 MHz), which also includes the frequencies used in previous generations' broadband cellular networks, but very few (and inadequate) on the higher frequency range (24 to 100 GHz, centimetre/MMW).

The review shows: 1) 5G lower frequencies (700 and 3 600 MHz): a) limited evidence of carcinogenicity in epidemiological studies; b) sufficient evidence of carcinogenicity in experimental bioassays; c) sufficient evidence of reproductive/developmental adverse effects in humans; d) sufficient evidence of reproductive/developmental adverse effects in experimental animals; 2) 5G higher frequencies (24.25-27.5 GHz): the systematic review found no adequate studies either in humans or in experimental animals.

Conclusions: 1) cancer: FR1 (450 to 6 000 MHz): EMF are probably carcinogenic for humans, in particular related to gliomas and acoustic neuromas; FR2 (24 to 100 GHz): no adequate studies were performed on the higher frequencies; 2) reproductive developmental effects: FR1 (450 to 6 000 MHz): these frequencies clearly affect male fertility and possibly female fertility too. They may have possible adverse effects on the development of embryos, foetuses and newborns; FR2 (24 to 100 GHz): no adequate studies were performed on non-thermal effects of the higher frequencies.



# 5G IS RECKLESS

**5G Jumbo Pole  
at Hester and Eldridge  
New York City, New York**



## SCIENTISTS ARE RINGING THE ALARM BELL

Hundreds of scientists are warning that safety is not assured with 5G and cell tower proliferation. They caution that FCC cell tower radiation limits do not protect against long term health effects nor do they consider children's unique vulnerability.

5G and the proliferation of cell towers and cell antennas in close proximity to where people live, work and play is increasing ambient radiofrequency radiation levels.

The Los Angeles California School District Office of Health and Safety developed a "cautionary level" for radiofrequency radiation 10,000 times lower than FCC regulations because, "it is believed that a more conservative level is necessary to protect children, who represent a potentially vulnerable and sensitive population."



INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FIRE FIGHTERS

Since 2004, the International Association of Firefighters has officially opposed cell towers on their stations "until a study with the highest scientific merit and integrity on health effects of exposure to low-intensity RF/MW radiation is conducted and it is proven that such sitings are not hazardous to the health of our members."

In California, firefighter unions repeatedly and successfully lobbied state lawmakers to remove fire stations from the list of 5G cell tower fast track sites.



# SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH STUDIES



European Parliament requested a research report "[Health Impact of 5G](#)" which was released in July 2021 and concluded that commonly used RFR frequencies (450 to 6000 MHz) are probably carcinogenic for humans and clearly affect male fertility with possible adverse effects on the development of embryos, fetuses and newborns.

A review entitled "[Evidence for a health risk by RF on humans living around mobile phone base stations: From radiofrequency sickness to cancer](#)" reviewed the existing scientific literature and found radiofrequency sickness, cancer and changes in biochemical parameters ([Balmori 2022](#)).

A [study](#) published in Electromagnetic Biology and Medicine found changes in blood considered biomarkers predictive of cancer in people living closer to cell antenna arrays ([Zothansiana 2017](#)).

A [study](#) published in the International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health found higher exposure to cell network arrays linked to higher mortality from all cancer and specifically lung and breast cancer ([Rodrigues 2021](#)).

A 10-year [study](#) published in Science of the Total Environment on cell phone network antennas by the local Municipal Health Department and several universities in Brazil found a clearly elevated relative risk of cancer mortality at residential distances of 500 meters or less from cell phone towers ([Dode 2011](#)).

A [study](#) commissioned by the Government of Styria, Austria found a significant cancer incidence in the area around the RF transmitter as well as significant exposure-effect relationships between radiofrequency radiation exposure and the incidence of breast cancers and brain tumors ([Oberfeld 2008](#)).

A [review](#) published in Experimental Oncology found "alarming epidemiological and experimental data on possible carcinogenic effects of long term exposure to low intensity microwave (MW) radiation." A year of operation of a powerful base transmitting station for mobile communication reportedly resulted in a dramatic increase of cancer incidence among the population living nearby ([Yakymenko 2011](#)).

# PUBLISHED RESEARCH STUDIES

## OUTDOOR LEVELS OF RF ARE INCREASING DUE TO THE DENSIFICATION OF WIRELESS NETWORKS

An [article](#) published in *The Lancet Planetary Health* documents how RF exposures are increasing and so is the scientific research linking exposure to adverse biological effects. [“It is plausibly the most rapidly increasing anthropogenic environmental exposure since the mid-20th century...”](#)

A [2021 report](#) by the French government on 5G analyzed more than 3,000 measurements and found that while RF levels had *not yet* significantly increased, this was due to the lack of 5G traffic. Additional study specific to 5G in the 3500 MHz band with artificially generated traffic concluded that, “initial results suggest an eventual increase of about 20% in overall exposure.”

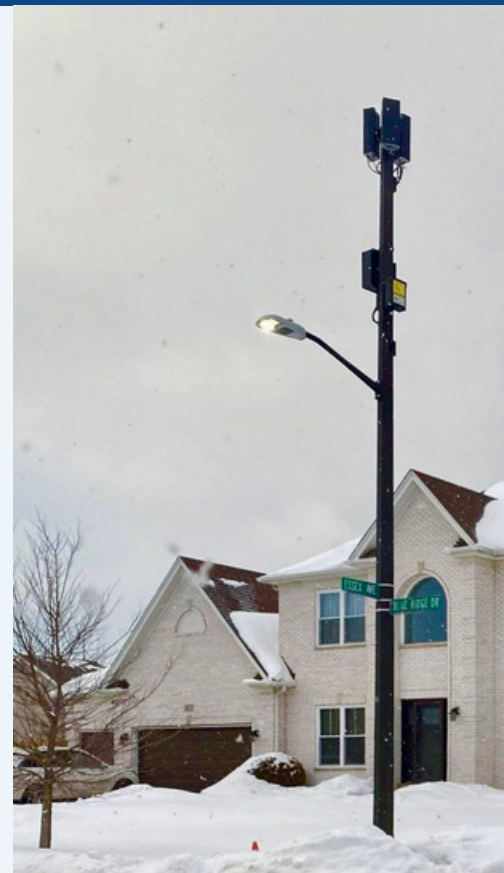
A [2018 multi-country study](#) published in *Environment International* measured RF in several countries and found cell tower/base station radiation to be the dominant contributor to RF exposure in most outdoor areas. Urban areas had higher RF.

A [study](#) measuring RF exposure in the European cities of Basel, Ghent and Brussels found the total RF exposure levels in outdoor locations had increased up to 57.1% in one year (April 2011 to March 2012) and most notably due to mobile phone base stations.

A [2018 study](#) published in *Oncology Letters* documented “unnecessarily high” RF levels in several locations in Sweden and concludes that “using high-power levels causes an excess health risk to many people.”

A [2017 Swedish](#) study of Royal Castle, Supreme Court, three major squares and the Swedish Parliament found that despite the architecturally camouflaged RF-emitting antennas, the passive exposure was higher than RF levels associated with non-thermal biological effects. The researchers noted that the heaviest RF load falls on people working or living near hotspots.

A [2016 study](#) at Stockholm Central Railway Station in Sweden documented higher RF levels in areas where base station antennas were located closest to people. Importantly, the RF from the downlink of UMTS, LTE, GSM base station antennas contributed to most of the radiation levels.





# PUBLISHED RESEARCH STUDIES



## RESEARCHERS RECOMMEND CELL TOWERS BE DISTANCED AWAY FROM HOMES AND SCHOOLS

The review paper entitled “[Limiting liability with positioning to minimize negative health effects of cellular phone towers](#)” reviewed the “large and growing body of evidence that human exposure to RFR from cellular phone base stations causes negative health effects.” The authors recommend restricting antennas near homes, and restricting antennas within 500 meters of schools and hospitals to protect companies from future liability ([Pearce 2020](#)).

An [analysis](#) of 100 studies published in *Environmental Reviews* found approximately 80% showed biological effects near towers. “As a general guideline, cell base stations should not be located less than 1500 ft from the population, and at a height of about 150 ft” ([Levitt 2010](#)).

A [review](#) published in the *International Journal of Occupational and Environmental Health* found people living less than 500 meters from base station antennas had increased adverse neuro-behavioral symptoms and cancer in eight of the ten epidemiological studies ([Khurana 2010](#)).

A [paper](#) by human rights experts published in *Environment Science and Policy* documented the accumulating science indicating safety is not assured, and considered the issue within a human rights framework to protect vulnerable populations from environmental pollution. “We conclude that, because scientific knowledge is incomplete, a precautionary approach is better suited to State obligations under international human rights law” ([Roda and Perry 2014, PDF](#)).



# APARTMENTS & CONDO BUILDINGS

## INCREASED RF RADIATION FROM CELL ANTENNAS



The study "[Radiofrequency radiation from nearby mobile phone base stations-a case comparison of one low and one high exposure apartment](#)" published in *Oncology Letters* by [Koppel et al. \(2019\)](#) measured 2 apartments and found that the apartment with high RF levels had outdoor areas as close as 6 meters (about 19.6 feet) from transmitting base station cell antennas. In contrast, the apartment with low RF exposure had cell antennas at 40 meters (about 131 feet) away from the balcony.

Furthermore, the researchers also found that both high- and low-RF apartments had good mobile phone reception, and they concluded, "therefore, installation of base stations to risky places cannot be justified using the good reception requirement argument."

A measurement study by [Baltrėnas et al. \(2012\)](#) published in *Journal of Environmental Engineering and Landscape Management* investigated RF power density levels from cell phone antennas located 35 meters away from a 10-story apartment building. The transmitting antennas were approximately at the same height as the 6th floor of the building. The researchers found the highest RF levels at floors 5, 6 and 7. The RF at the 6th floor balcony was three times higher than the 3rd floor balcony. The RF power density at the 6th floor was about 15 times the RF measured at the first floor.

A [case report by Hardell et al. \(2017\)](#) of RF levels in an apartment in close proximity to rooftop cellular network antennas used an exposimeter to measure levels of different types of RF in the apartment and balconies including TV, FM, TETRA emergency services, 2G GSM, 3G UMTS, 4G LTE, DECT cordless, Wi-Fi 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz and WiMAX. The closest transmitting antennas were 6 meters away from the balcony. The researchers found 97.9% of the mean RF radiation was caused by downlink from the 2G, 3G and 4G base stations. (Downlink means frequencies emitted "down" from the base station cellular antennas.) The researchers found that if the base station RF emissions were excluded, the RF radiation in the children's bedrooms was reduced approximately 99%.

The researchers conclude, "due to the current high RF radiation, the apartment is not suitable for long-term living, particularly for children who may be more sensitive than adults."

# INCREASED EXPOSURE FROM 5G/4G "SMALL" CELL ANTENNAS LOCATED CLOSE TO PEOPLE

A study entitled "[Very high radiofrequency radiation at Skeppsbron in Stockholm, Sweden from mobile phone base station antennas positioned close to pedestrians' heads](#)" published in *Environmental Research* by Koppel et al. (2022) created an RF heat map of RF measurements, finding that the highest RF measurements were in areas of close proximity to the base station antennas. The researchers concluded with recommendations to reduce close proximity placements such as positioning antennas "as far as possible from the general public" like in high-elevation locations or more remote areas.

A study entitled "[Measurements of radiofrequency electromagnetic fields, including 5G, in the city of Columbia, South Carolina, USA](#)" published in the *World Academy of Sciences Journal* found the highest RF levels in areas where the cell phone base station antennas were placed on top of utility poles, street lamps, traffic lights or other posts near to the street. The scientists compared their [2022 findings](#) to an earlier [2019 published review](#) on the mean outdoor exposure level of European cities and they found the South Carolina measurements to be higher.

The researchers concluded that the highest exposure areas were due to two reasons: cell phone base antennas on top of high-rise buildings provide "good cell coverage reaching far away, but creating elevated exposure to the radiofrequency electromagnetic fields at the immediate vicinity; and cell phone base station antennas installed on top of utility poles have placed the radiation source closer to humans walking on street level."



Figure 7. Gervais Street: Cell phone base station antenna placed close to street level and causing high exposure to pedestrians and nearby café visitors (exposure scenario illustration). The antenna appears camouflaged and seemingly part of a utility pole. The measurer only discovered the antenna due to the high radiofrequency levels in the vicinity.



# HEALTH SYMPTOMS REPORTED BY PEOPLE LIVING CLOSE TO CELL ANTENNAS

Image: Figure 1: Top floor apartment adjacent to base stations. Nilsson M, Hardell L. (2023) Development of the Microwave Syndrome in Two Men Shortly after Installation of 5G on the Roof above their Office. Ann Clin Case Rep



## RESEARCH ON ANTENNAS CLOSE TO HOMES, SCHOOL AND WORK

Surveys of people living near cell tower antennas in [France](#), [Spain](#), [India](#), [Germany](#), [Egypt](#), [Poland](#) have found significantly higher reports of health issues including sleep issues, fatigue and headaches.

A [study](#) published in *American Journal of Men's Health* linked higher cell tower RFR exposures to delayed fine and gross motor skills and to deficits in spatial working memory and attention in school adolescents.

A [study](#) published in *Environmental Research and Public Health* found higher exposures linked to higher risk of type 2 diabetes.

A [study](#) following people for 6 years linked increased cell phone and cell phone tower antenna exposure to altered levels of hormones including cortisol, thyroid, prolactin and testosterone.

A [study](#) that followed people in a German town after a cell tower was erected found stress hormones adrenaline and noradrenaline significantly increased over the first 6 months after the antenna activation and decreased dopamine and PEA levels after 18 months ([Buchner 2011](#)).

Three published case reports document illness that developed after 5G antennas were installed. A 52-Year healthy woman developed severe microwave syndrome shortly [after installation of a 5G base station](#) close to her apartment.

In another case report, a couple developed [microwave syndrome symptoms](#) (e.g., neurological symptoms, tinnitus, fatigue, insomnia, emotional distress, skin disorders, and blood pressure variability) after a 5G base station was installed on the roof above their apartment.

Similarly, in [“Development of the Microwave Syndrome in Two Men Shortly after Installation of 5G on the Roof above their Office”](#) two men developed symptoms after 5G antennas were activated on the roof of their workplace. The symptoms disappeared in both men within a couple of weeks (case 1) or immediately (case 2) after leaving the office.



# PUBLISHED RESEARCH ON 5G



New York City Jumbo 5G poles with 5 tiers to house transmitting antennas from numerous carriers.



Cell antennas in front of New York City living room window.

**Scientists state that 5G's higher frequencies cannot be assumed safe.**

5G systems are using low band frequencies well associated with harmful effects ([ICBE-EMF 2022](#), [European Parliament 2021](#), [Panagopoulos et al. 2021](#)). However 5G networks are also using higher frequencies such as 3.5 GHz and into the mmWave range with 24 GHz and higher.

Contrary to claims that the 5G's higher frequencies simply "bounce" off the skin, researchers have documented that the coiled portion of the skin's sweat duct can be regarded as a helical antenna in the sub-THz band and the skin, our largest organ, can intensely absorb the higher 5G frequencies ([Feldman and Ben Ishai 2017](#)).

Reviews of 5G health effects caution that the expected real-world impact would be far more serious due to the complex waveforms and other combinations with other toxic stimuli in the environment ([Kostoff et al 2020](#), [Russell, 2018](#), [Belyaev 2019](#), [McCredden et al 2023](#)).

Researchers will often experiment with zebrafish, rodents and fruit flies to gain data on potential health effects to humans. An Oregon State University study on zebrafish exposed to 3.5 GHz ([Dasgupta et al. 2022](#)) found "significant abnormal responses in RFR-exposed fish" which "suggest potential long-term behavioral effects. Yang et al 2022 found 3.5 GHZ induced oxidative stress in guinea pigs.

A study on 3.5 GHz exposure to both diabetic and healthy rats ([Bektas et al 2022](#)) found an increase in degenerated neurons in the hippocampus of the brains, changes in oxidative stress parameters and changes in the energy metabolism and appetite of both healthy and diabetic rats. The researchers conclude that, "5G may not be innocent in terms of its biological effects, especially in the presence of diabetes."

# PUBLISHED RESEARCH ON 5G



5G's higher frequencies will be combined with the lower frequencies from current networks already present in the environment.

Studies on rats have found exposure to both 1.5 and 4.3 GHz microwaves induced: cognitive impairment and hippocampal tissue damage ([Zhu et al 2021](#)); impairments in spatial learning and memory, *with the combined simultaneous exposures* resulting in the most most severe effects ([Wang et al 2022](#)); and immune suppressive responses ([Zhao 2022](#)).

Long-term exposure to 2.856 and 9.375 GHz microwaves impaired learning and memory abilities as well as EEG disturbance, structural damage to the hippocampus, and differential expression of hippocampal tissue and serum exosomes ([Wang et al. 2023](#)).

Studies on fruit flies exposed to 3.5 GHz have found the exposure led to increases in oxidative stress, changes in the microbial community ([Wang et al 2022](#)) and alterations of the expression of several types of genes (Wang et al 2021).

A review by [Russell 2018](#) found evidence for millimeter wave effects to the skin, eyes, immune system, gene expression, and bacterial antibiotic resistance.

Recent experimental research on high-band 5G impacts to animal fertility found that 27 GHz damages sperm quality in mussels ([Pecoraro et al 2023](#)).

Yet the US government is not funding any research on biological effects of frequencies at 3.5 GHz or above 6 GHz to humans.



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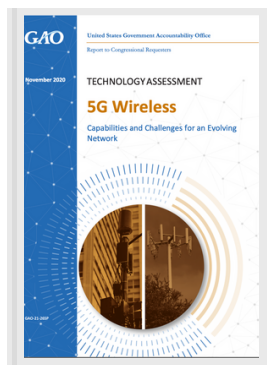
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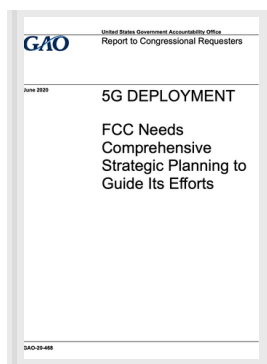
# Government Accountability Office Reports

These GAO reports confirm zero review of the totality of the science and bust the industry myth that 5G will bridge the digital divide.



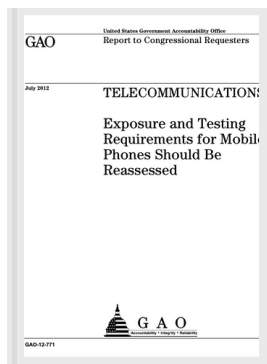
## 2020: 5G Wireless: Capabilities and Challenges for an Evolving Network

"The FCC relies on the FDA as well as other organizations—principally IEEE and the National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements (NCRP)—to review scientific research and provide recommendations for setting RF safety standards. **However, each of these organizations has only reviewed a subset of the relevant research...**"



## 2020 5G DEPLOYMENT: FCC Needs Comprehensive Strategic Planning to Guide Its Efforts

"The experts GAO convened also stated that 5G deployment would likely exacerbate disparities in access to telecommunications services, known as the "digital divide."



## 2012 TELECOMMUNICATIONS: Exposure and Testing Requirements for Mobile Phones Should Be Reassessed

"By not formally reassessing its current limit, FCC cannot ensure it is using a limit that reflects the latest research on RF energy exposure..."

"Some consumers may use mobile phones against the body, which FCC does not currently test, and could result in RF energy exposure higher than the FCC limit."

*This PDF is hyperlinked.*